WS2 Handout 18 (Slide 86):
Levels of School Crisis Interventions
From Least (Tier 1) to Most (Tier 3) Restrictive

- **Indicated Crisis Interventions**
  - Provided to those who were severely traumatized
  - Typically a minority of crisis survivors; however, depending upon the nature of the crisis can include a significant percentage

- **Selected Crisis Interventions**
  - Provided to those who were moderately to severely traumatized
  - Following highly traumatic crises, can include an entire school

- **Universal Crisis Interventions**
  - Provided to all students who were judged to have some risk of psychological trauma
  - Depending on the nature of the crisis, can include an entire school

**Tier 1**
- Caregiver Trainings
- Classroom Meetings
- Informational Bulletins, Flyers, and Handouts
- Reestablishing of Social Support Systems
- Evaluation of Psychological Trauma
- Endured Perceptions of Security and Safety
- Reaffirmation of Physical Health
- Prevention of Psychological Trauma

**Tier 2**
- Individual Crisis Intervention
- Classroom-Based Crisis Intervention
- Student Psychoeducational Groups

**Tier 3**
- Psychotherapy